

# Schedule in Detail for Western Theories of International Relations

## Section I: Introduction: Theory and History

### **Chapter 1: Approaches to International Relations**

1. International Relations in Daily Life
2. Thinking Theoretically
  - Realism
  - Liberalism
  - Radicalism
  - Critical Theory
3. Developing the Answers
  - History
  - Philosophy
  - Alternative Approaches
4. Integrating the Answers
  - The Correlates of War Project
  - The Democratic Peace Debate
5. In Sum: Making Sense of International Relations

#### **Required readings:**

Edward Hallett Carr, *The Twenty Years' Crises, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations*, New York: Harper & Row, 1964.

Shiping Tang, *Social Evolution of International Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

#### **Suggested readings:**

Bruce Russett and John Oneal, *Triangulating Peace* (New York: W.W. Norton, 2001).

## Chapter 2: Critical Debates: Evolution of International Relations Theory

1. The Birth of IR Discipline
2. The First Debate: Idealism vs. Realism
  - The Emergence of Idealism in the Aftermath of WWI
  - The Challenges of Realism in the Interwar Years and After
  - The Foci of the First Debate
3. The Second Debate: Behavioralism vs. Traditionalism
  - The Behavioral Revolution
  - The Controversy between Behavioralism and Traditionalism
  - The Essence of the Second Debate
4. The Third Debate: Neorealism vs. Neoliberalism
  - The Advent of Neorealism
  - Opponents' Criticism and the Advent of Neoliberalism
  - Major Differences between Neorealism and Neoliberalism
5. The Fourth Debate: Debate among Paradigms
  - Widening and Deepening of the Debate
  - Realist Paradigm and Its Rivals
  - Implications of the Forth Debate
6. In Sum: Developing and Learning Theories through Debates

### Required readings:

- Jack Snyder, "One World, Rival Theories," *Foreign Policy*, No. 145 (November/December 2004), pp. 53-62.
- Stephen Walt, "International Relations: One World, Many Theories," *Foreign Policy*, No. 110 (Spring 1998), pp. 29-46.
- Joseph Nye, "Neorealism and Neoliberalism," *World Politics*, Vol. 40, No. 2 (January 1988), pp. 235-251.
- John Lewis Gaddis, "International Relations Theory and the End of the Cold War," *International Security*, Vol. 17, No. 3 (Winter 1992/93), pp. 5-58.

### Suggested readings:

- Torbjrn Knutsen, *A History of International Relations Theory*, second edition (Manchester: University of Manchester Press, 1997).
- Kenneth Thompson, *Fathers of International Thought: The Legacy of Political Theory* (Baton Rouge, Louisiana: Louisiana State University Press, 1994).
- Kenneth Thompson, *Masters of International Thought: Major Twentieth Century Theorists and the World Crisis* (Baton Rouge, Louisiana: Louisiana State University Press, 1980).
- David Baldwin, ed., *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1993).
- Song Xinning, "International Theory-Building in China," *Political Science*, Volume 49, No. 1, (July 1997), pp. 40-61.
- Yaqing Qin, "Why Is There No Chinese International Relations Theory?" *International Relations of the Asia-Pacific*, (Volume 7, 2007), pp. 313-340.

## Section II: Contending Theories of International Relations

### **Chapter 3: Theory and the Levels of Analysis**

1. Theory and Its Functions
  - Law and Theory
  - Functions of Theory
  - The Making of Theory
  - The Testing of Theory
2. The Levels of Analysis
  - The Individual Level
  - The State Level
  - The International System Level
  - The Values of the Three Levels of Analysis
3. Case Study: The 1991 Gulf War and the 2003 Iraq War
  - The 1991 Gulf War
  - The 2003 Iraq War
  - Three Levels of Analysis
4. In Sum: Seeing the World through Theoretical Lenses

#### **Required readings:**

Kenneth Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1979), chapter 1.

Kenneth Waltz, *Man, the State, and War: A Theoretical Analysis* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1959), conclusion.

David Singer, "The Level-of-Analysis Problem in International Relations," *World Politics*, Vol. 14, No. 1 (October 1961), pp. 77-92.

#### **Suggested readings:**

Patrick Jackson and Daniel Nexon, "Paradigmatic Faults in International Relations Theory," *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 53, No. 4 (December 2009), pp. 907-930.

John Mearsheimer and Stephen Walt, "An Unnecessary War," *Foreign Policy*, No. 134 (January/February 2003), pp. 50-59.

Song Xinning, "Building International Relations Theory with Chinese Characteristics," *Journal of Contemporary China*, Vol. 10, No. 26 (February 2001), pp. 61-74.

Amitav Acharya and Barry Buzan, eds., *Non-Western International Relations Theory: Perspectives on and Beyond Asia*, (London: Routledge, 2010).

## Chapter 4: Realism and Neorealism

1. Pedigree of the Realist Paradigm
2. Philosophical Underpinnings of Realism
3. Theoretical Assumptions
4. Theoretical Hypotheses and Arguments
  - “Self-Help” and Relative vs. Absolute Gains
  - Realpolitik
  - Competition and Conflict
  - Cooperation
  - Balancing vs. Bandwagoning
  - The Polarity Debate
  - Emulation
  - Power Transition and Systemic Change
  - Policy Relevance and Unit Level Variables
5. In Sum: Contributions and Limitations of the Realist Paradigm

### Required readings:

- Kenneth Waltz, “Realist Thought and Neorealist Theory,” *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 44, No. 1 (Summer 1990), pp. 21-37.
- Kenneth Waltz, “Structural Realism after the Cold War,” *International Security*, Vol. 25, No. 1 (Summer 2000), pp. 5-41.
- John Mearsheimer, “The False Promise of International Institutions,” *International Security*, Vol. 19, No. 3 (Winter 1994/95), pp. 5-49.
- John G. Ruggie, “The False Premise of Realism,” *International Security*, Vol. 20, No. 1 (Summer 1995), pp. 62-70.
- Richard J. Harknett and Hasan B. Yalcin, “The Struggle for Autonomy: A Realist Structural Theory of International Relations”, *International Studies Review*, Vol. 14, No. 4 (2012), pp. 499-521.

### Suggested readings:

- Hans Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace* (New York: Knopf, 1949), chapter 1.
- Kenneth Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1979), chapter 5.
- Robert Gilpin, *War and Change in World Politics* (Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1981).
- John Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (New York: W.W. Norton, 2001), chapter 2.
- Stephen Walt, *The Origins of Alliances*, Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1987.
- Randall Schweller, “Balancing for Profit: Bringing the Revisionist State Back in”, *International Security*, Vol. 19, No. 1, Summer 1994, pp. 72-107.
- Glenn Snyder, “Mearsheimer’s World — Offensive Realism and the Struggle for Security,” *International Security*, Vol. 27, No. 1, (Summer 2002), pp. 149-173.
- Jeffrey Taliaferro, “Security Seeking under Anarchy: Defensive Realism Revisited,” *International Security*, Vol. 25, No. 3 (Winter 2000/01), pp. 128-161.
- Gideon Rose, “Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy,” *World Politics*, Vol. 51, No. 1 (October 1998), pp. 144-172.
- Robert Powell, “Absolute and Relative Gains in International Relations Theory,” *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 85, No. 4 (December 1991), pp. 1303-1320.
- Murielle Cozette, “What Lies Ahead: Classical Realism on the Future of International Relations,” *International Studies Review*, Vol. 10, No. 4 (December 2008), pp. 667-679.

- Chang Pao-Min, "Chinese Perspectives on Nation, State and the World," *World Affairs - The Journal of International Issues*, Vol. 5, No. 1 (January-March 2001), pp. 102-22.
- Shiping Tang, *A Theory of Security Strategy for Our Time: Defensive Realism* (NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).
- Shiping Tang, "The Security Dilemma: A Conceptual Analysis," *Security Studies*, Vol. 18, No. 3 (September 2009), pp. 587-623.
- Yan Xuetong, "The Rise of China and its Power Status," *Chinese journal of International Politics*, Vol. 1, 2006, pp. 5-33.

## Chapter 5: Liberalism and Neoliberalism

1. Pedigree of the Liberal Paradigm
2. Theoretical Assumptions
3. Theoretical Hypotheses and Arguments
  - Conflict vs. Cooperation
  - Absolute vs. Relative Gains
  - Cheating Concerns and Their Solutions
  - Institution Debate
  - Stability and Peace
  - Intergovernmental Organizations, Nongovernmental Organizations, and International Law
4. In Sum: Contributions and Limitations of the Liberal Paradigm

### Required readings:

- Robert Keohane, *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1984), chapter 2.
- Robert Keohane and Lisa Martin, "The Promise of Institutional Theory," *International Security*, Vol. 20, No. 1 (Summer 1995), pp. 39-51.
- Robert Jervis, "Realism, Neoliberalism, and Cooperation: Understanding the Debate," *International Security*, Vol. 24, No. 1 (Summer 1999), pp. 42-63.
- Helen Milner, "International Theories of Cooperation among Nations: Strengths and Weaknesses," *World Politics*, Vol. 44, No. 3 (April 1992), pp. 466-496.
- Robert Axelrod and Robert Keohane, "Achieving Cooperation under Anarchy: Strategies and Institutions," *World Politics*, Vol. 38, No. 1 (October 1985), pp. 226-254.

### Suggested readings:

- David Lake, "Beyond Anarchy: The Importance of Security Institutions," *International Security*, Vol. 26, No. 1, (Summer 2001), pp. 129-160.
- John Mearsheimer, "The False Promise of International Institutions," *International Security*, Vol. 19, No. 3 (Winter 1994/95), pp. 5-49.
- Kenneth W. Abbott and Duncan Snidal, "Why States Act through Formal International Organizations," *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 42, No. 1 (February 1998), pp. 3-32.
- Wang Zhengyi, "Conceptualizing Economic Security and Governance: China Confronts Globalization," *Pacific Review*, Vol. 17, No. 4 (December 2004), pp. 523-546.
- Chen Dingding, "China's Participation in the International Human Rights Regime: a State Identity Perspective," *Chinese Journal of International Politics*, Vol. 2, 2009, pp. 399-419.

## Chapter 6: Critical Theory and Constructivism

1. Pedigree of the Critical Theory Paradigm
2. Perspectives at Three Levels of Analysis
3. Theoretical Hypotheses and Arguments
  - Theorizing about Theory
  - Ideas, Identities, and Interests
  - Identities, Cultures, and International Structures
  - Norms, Institutions, and Security Community
4. In Sum: Contributions and Limitations of the Critical Theory Paradigm
5. Realist, Liberal, Radical, and Critical Theory Paradigms Compared
6. Theory in Action: Analyzing the 1991 Gulf War and the 2003 Iraq War

### Required readings:

- Ted Hopf, "The Promise of Constructivism in International Relations," *International Security*, Vol. 23, No. 1 (Summer 1998), pp. 171-200.
- Alexander Wendt, "Anarchy is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics," *International Organization*, Vol. 46, No. 2 (Spring 1992), pp. 391-425.
- Jeffery Checkel, "The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory," *World Politics*, Vol. 50, No. 2 (January 1998), pp. 324-348.
- Dale Copeland, "The Constructivist Challenge to Structural Realism," *International Security*, Vol. 25, No. 2 (Fall 2000), pp. 187-212.

### Suggested readings:

- Alexander Wendt, *Social Theory of International Politics* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999).
- Emanuel Adler and Michael Barnett, *Security Communities* (Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1998).
- Peter Katzenstein, ed., *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1996).
- Martha Finnemore, *National Interests in International Society*, (New York: Cornell University Press, 1996).
- Dale Copeland, "A Realist Critique of the English School," *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 29 (2003), pp.427-441.
- Richard Little, "The English School vs. American Realism: a meeting of minds or divided by a common language?" *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 29 (2003), pp.443-460.
- Christine Sylvester, "Emphatic Cooperation: A Feminist Method for IR," *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, Vol. 23, No. 2 (Summer 1994), pp. 315-334.
- Wu Xinbo, "China: Security Practice of a Modernizing and Ascending Power," in Muthiah Alagappa, *Asian Security Practice: Material and Ideational Influences* (Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1998), pp. 115-156.

## Chapter 7: Marxism and Radicalism

1. Pedigree of the Radical Paradigm
2. Theoretical Assumptions
3. Theoretical Hypotheses and Arguments
  - Class Struggle
  - Economic Determinism
  - The Theory of Imperialism
  - Dependency Theory
  - Capitalist World System
4. In Sum: Contributions and Limitations of Radical Theory

### Required readings:

- Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, "Manifesto of the Communist Party," <http://www.marxists.org/archive/marx/works/download/pdf/Manifesto.pdf>.
- Vladimir Lenin, "Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism," <http://www.marxists.org/archive/lenin/works/1916/imp-hsc/>.
- Theotonio Dos Santos, "The Structure of Dependence," *The American Economic Review*, Vol. 60, No. 2 (May 1970), pp. 231-236.
- Immanuel Wallerstein, "Dependence in an Interdependent World: The Limited Possibilities of Transformation within the Capitalist World Economy," *African Studies Review*, Vol. 17, No. 1, April 1974, pp. 1-26.
- Immanuel Wallerstein, "The Rise and Future Demise of the World Capitalist System: Concepts for Comparative Analysis," *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Vol. 16, No. 4, September 1974, pp. 387-415.

### Suggested readings:

- Immanuel Wallerstein, *The Modern World-System II: Mercantilism and the Consolidation of the European World-Economy, 1600-1750*, New York: Academic Press, 1980.
- Theda Skocpol, "Wallerstein's World Capitalist System: A Theoretical and Historical Critique," *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 82, No. 5, March 1977, pp. 1075-1090.
- Tony Smith, "The Logic of Dependency Theory Revisited," *International Organization*, Vol. 35, No. 4, Autumn, 1981, pp. 755-761.
- James Petras, "Dependency and World System Theory: A Critique and New Directions," *Latin American Perspectives*, Vol. 8, No. 3/4, Summer - Autumn 1981, pp. 148-155.
- Wang Jisi, "International Relations Theory and the Study of Chinese Foreign Policy: A Chinese Perspective," in Thomas Robinson and David Shambaugh, *Chinese Foreign Policy: Theory and Practice* (New York: Clarendon Press, 1997), pp. 481-505.



### Section III: Level Analysis of International Relations

#### **Chapter 8: The International System**

1. Anarchy
2. The Notion of a System
3. The International System according to Realists
  - Polarity
  - How the International System Changes
4. The International System according to Radicals
  - Stratification
5. The International System according to Liberals
6. Advantages and Disadvantages of the International System as a Level of Analysis
7. In Sum: From the International System to the State

#### **Required readings:**

- Kenneth Waltz, "The Emerging Structure of International Politics," *International Security*, Vol. 18, No. 2 (Fall 1993), pp. 44-79.
- Robert Powell, "Anarchy in International Relations Theory: The Neorealist-Neoliberal Debate," *International Organization*, Vol. 48, No. 2 (Spring 1994), pp. 313-344.
- Barry Buzan, "From International System to International Society: Structural Realism and Regime Theory Meet the English School," *International Organization*, Vol. 47, No.3 (Summer 1993), pp. 327-352.

#### **Suggested readings:**

- Kenneth Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1979), chapter 5.
- Robert Gilpin, *War and Change in World Politics* (Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1981), chapter 1.
- Hedley Bull, *The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics*, (New York: Columbia University Press, 1977).
- Morton Kaplan, *System and Process in International Politics* (New York: R. E. Krieger, 1975).
- Robert Keohane and Joseph Nye, *Power and Interdependence: World Politics in Transition* (Boston, Mass.: Little, Brown, 1977).
- Robert Jervis, *System Effect: Complexity in Political and Social Life* (Princeton N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1997).
- Barry Buzan and Richard Little, "The Idea of 'International System': Theory Meets History," *International Political Science Review*, Vol.15, No. 3 (July 1994), pp. 231-255.
- Helen Milner, "The Assumption of Anarchy in International Relations Theory: A Critique," *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 17, No. 1 (January 1991), pp. 67-86.
- Wu Miaofa, "Role of China in Establishing a Multipolar World," *World Affairs*, Vol. 5, No. 4 (October-December 2001).

## Chapter 9: The State

1. Sovereignty
2. The State and the Nation
3. Contending Conceptualizations of the State
4. The Nature of State Power
5. Using State Power
6. Models of Foreign Policy Decision-making
7. Challenges of the State
8. In Sum: The State and Challenges Beyond

### Required readings:

- Graham Allison and Philip Zelikow, *Essence of Decision: Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis*, 2nd ed. (Reading, Mass.: Longman, 1999), chapters 1, 3 and 5.
- Andreas Osiander, "Sovereignty, International Relations, and the Westphalian Myth," *International Organization*, Vol. 55, No. 2 (Spring 2001), pp. 251–287.
- Robert Putnam, "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games," *International Organization*, Vol. 42, No. 3 (Summer 1988), pp. 427–460.

### Suggested readings:

- Hans Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations* (New York: Knopf, 1949), chapters 3, 8, 9, 31, 32.
- Susan Strange, *The Retreat of the State: The Diffusion of Power in the World Economy* (Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1996), chapter 1 and 5.
- Joseph Nye, *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics* (New York: Public Affairs, 2004).
- Joseph Camilleri and Jim Falk, *The End of Sovereignty? The Politics of a Shrinking and Fragmenting World* (Aldershot, England: Edward Elgar, 1992).
- Henry Kissinger, *Diplomacy* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 1994).
- Hedley Bull, *The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics*, (New York: Columbia University Press, 1977), chapter 7.
- Duncan Snidal, "The Game Theory of International Politics," *World Politics*, Vol. 38, No. 1 (October 1985), pp. 25–57.
- Stephen Walt, "Rigor or Rigor Mortis? Rational Choice and Security Studies," *International Security*, Vol. 23, No. 4 (Spring 1999), pp. 5–48.
- Jack Levy, "Prospect Theory, Rational Choice, and International Relations," *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 41, No. 1, (March 1997), pp. 87–112.
- Martin Wolf, "Will the Nation-State Survive Globalization?" *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 80, No. 1 (January/February 2001), pp. 178–190.
- Chu Shulong, "China, Asia and Issues of Intervention and Sovereignty," *Pugwash Occasional Papers*, Vol. 2, No. 1 (2001), pp. 39–51.
- Sung Won Kim, David P. Fidler, and Sumit Ganguly, "Eastphalia Rising? Asian Influence and the Fate of Human Security," *World Policy Journal*, Vol. 26, No. 2 (Summer 2009), pp. 53–64.
- Michael Barnett and Raymond Duvall, "Power in International Politics," *International Organization*, Vol. 59, No. 1 (Winter 2005), pp. 39–75.

## Chapter 10: The Individual

1. Foreign Policy Elites: Individuals Who Matter
  - The Impact of Elites: External Conditions
  - The Impact of Elites: The Personality Factor
  - Individual Decision-making
  - Information-Processing Mechanisms
2. Private Individuals
3. Mass Publics
  - Elites and Masses: Common Traits
  - The Impact of Public Opinion on Elites
  - Mass Actions by a Leaderless Public
4. In Sum: How Much Do Individuals Matter?

### Required readings:

- Daniel L. Byman and Kenneth M. Pollack, "Let Us Now Praise Great Men: Bringing the Statesman Back In," *International Security*, Vol. 25, No. 4 (Spring 2001), pp. 107-146.
- Margaret Hermann, "Explaining Foreign Policy Behavior Using the Personal Characteristics of Political Leaders," *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 24, No.1 (March 1980), pp. 7-46.
- Thomas Risse-Kappen, "Public Opinion, Domestic Structure, and Foreign Policy in Liberal Democracies," *World Politics*, Vol.43, No. 4 (July 1991), pp. 479-512.
- Robert Jervis, *Perception and Misperception in International Politics* (Princeton N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1976), introduction.

### Suggested readings:

- Alan Cassels, *Ideology and International Relations in the Modern World* (New York: Routledge, 1996), chapter 9 and conclusion.
- Ole Holsti, *Public Opinion and American Foreign Policy* (Michigan: University of Michigan Press, 1996).
- Chen Zhimin, "Nationalism, Internationalism and Chinese Foreign Policy," *Journal of Contemporary China*, Vol. 14, No. 42, (February 2005), pp. 35-54.

## Section IV: Major Issues of International Relations

### **Chapter 11: International Security**

1. The Changing Character of Warfare and Its Instruments
  - General War
  - Limited War
  - Civil War
  - Asymmetric Warfare
  - Terrorism
2. The Causes of Conflict and War
  - The Individual: Realist and Liberal Interpretations
  - State and Society: Liberal and Radical Explanations
  - The International System: Realist and Radical Interpretations
3. Major Approaches to Managing Insecurity
  - Realist Approaches: Balance of Power and Deterrence
  - Liberal Approaches: Collective Security and Arms Control/Disarmament
4. In Sum: International Security, Old and New

#### **Required readings:**

- Arnold Wolfers, "National Security as an Ambiguous Symbol," in Arnold Wolfers, ed., *Discord and Collaboration* (Baltimore, MD.: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1962), pp. 147-165.
- Samuel Huntington, "The Clash of Civilizations?" *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 72, No.3 (Summer 1993), pp. 22-49.
- David Baldwin, "The Concept of Security," *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 23, No. 1 (January 1997), pp. 5-26.
- Barry Buzan, *People, States and Fear: An Agenda for International Security Studies in the Post-Cold War Era* (Hemel Hempstead: Harvester-Wheatsheaf, 1991), Introduction and chapter 3.

#### **Suggested readings:**

- Davide Fiammenghi, "The Security Curve and the Structure of International Politics: A Neorealist Synthesis," *International Security*, Vol. 35, No. 4 (Spring 2011), pp. 126 - 154.
- Joseph Nye, *Understanding International Conflicts* (New York: Longman, 2000), chapter 2.
- James Fearon, "Rationalist Explanations for War," *International Organization*, Vol. 49, No. 3 (Summer 1995), pp. 379-414.
- David Baldwin, "Security Studies and the End of the Cold War," *World Politics*, Vol. 48, No. 1 (October 1995), pp. 117-141.
- Charles Glaser, "The Security Dilemma Revisited," *World Politics*, Vol. 50, No. 1 (October 1997), pp. 171-201.
- Charles Kupchan and Clifford Kupchan, "The Promise of Collective Security," *International Security*, Vol. 20, No. 1 (Summer 1995), pp. 52-61.
- Stephen Quackenbush, "Deterrence Theory: Where do We Stand?" *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 37, No. 2 (2011), pp. 741-762.
- Todd Sechser, "Goliath's Curse: Coercive Threats and Asymmetric Power," *International Organization*, Vol. 64, No. 4 (Fall 2010), pp. 627-660.
- Robert Jervis, "Rational Deterrence: Theory and Evidence," *World Politics*, Vol. 41, No. 2 (January 1989), pp.183-207.
- Wu Baiyi, "The Chinese Security Concept and its Historical Evolution," *Journal of Contemporary China*, Vol. 10, No. 27 (May 2001), pp. 275-283.

## Chapter 12: International Political Economy

1. The Advent of IPE
2. Contending Theoretical Approaches
  - Realism: Statism or Mercantilism
  - Economic Liberalism
  - Radicalism: Marxist and Dependency Alternatives
3. Interdependence and International Peace
4. Power, Competition, and Development in the IPE
  - The Development Gap: Liberalism versus Radicalism
  - Competitive Trading Blocs: Liberalism versus Statism
5. The Role of Institutions in Managing Power, Competition, and Development
  - The Bretton Woods Institutions
  - Multinational Corporations: Stimulating Development or Instruments of Exploitation?
  - Nongovernmental Organizations: New Actors in the IPE
6. In Sum: Economic Convergence and Divergence

### Required readings:

- Robert Gilpin, *The Political Economy of International Relations* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1987), chapter 2.
- Robert Keohane, *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1984), chapter 2.
- Robert Keohane and Joseph Nye, *Power and Interdependence: World Politics in Transition* (Boston, Mass.: Little, Brown, 1977), chapter 1.
- David Baldwin, "Interdependence and Power: A Conceptual Analysis," *International Organization*, Vol. 34, No. 4 (Autumn 1980), pp. 471-506.
- Dale Copeland, "Economic Interdependence and War: A Theory of Trade Expectations," *International Security*, Vol. 20, No. 4 (Spring 1996), pp. 5-41.

### Suggested readings:

- Robert Keohane and Joseph Nye, "Power and Interdependence Revisited," *International Organization*, Vol. 41, No. 4 (Autumn 1987), pp. 725-753.
- Robert Keohane, "International Institutions: Can Interdependence Work?" *Foreign Policy*, No. 110 (Spring 1998), pp. 82-96.
- John Conybeare, "Public Goods, Prisoners' Dilemmas and the International Political Economy," *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 28, No. 1 (March 1984), pp. 5-22.
- Edward Mansfield and Helen Milner, "The New Wave of Regionalism," *International Organization*, Vol. 53, No. 3 (Summer 1999), pp. 589-626.
- Zhu Wenli, "International Political Economy from a Chinese Angle," *Journal of Contemporary China*, Vol. 10, No. 26 (February 2001), pp. 45-54.
- Wu Xinbo, 'Chinese Perspectives on Building an East Asian Community in the Twenty-first Century', in Michael J. Green & Bates Gill, eds., *Asia's New Multilateralism*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2009.

## Chapter 13: Global Governance

1. Globalization and Globalizing Issues
2. Health and Disease – Protecting Life in the Commons
  - AIDS as a Globalizing Issue
  - Beyond AIDS
  - A Theoretical Take
3. The Environment – Protecting Space in the Global Commons
  - Conceptual Perspectives
  - Population Issues
  - Natural Resource Issues
  - Pollution
  - A Theoretical Take
4. Human Rights – Protecting Human Dignity
  - Conceptualizing Human Rights
  - The United Nations and Human Rights
  - A Theoretical Take
5. The Impact of Globalizing Issues
6. Do Globalizing Issues Lead to Global Governance?
7. In Sum: Changing You

### Required readings:

- James Rosenau and Ernst-Otto Czempiel, eds., *Governance Without Government: Order and Change in World Politics* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992).
- Margaret P. Karns, Karen A. Mingst, and Kendall W. Stiles, “The Challenges of Global Governance”, in Margaret P. Karns, Karen A. Mingst, and Kendall W. Stiles, *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*, 3rd edition, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2015, pp. 1-41.
- John Gerard Ruggie, “Global Governance and ‘New Governance Theory’: Lessons from Business and Human Rights”, *Global Governance*, Vol. 20, No. 1, 2014, pp. 5-17.
- Klaus Dingwerth and Philipp Pattberg, “Global Governance as a Perspective on World Politics”, *Global Governance*, Vol. 12, No. 2, 2006, pp. 185-203.
- Kenneth Waltz, “Globalization and Governance,” *Political Science and Politics*, Vol. 32, No. 4 (December 1999), pp. 693-700.

### Suggested readings:

- Thomas Homer-Dixon, “Environmental Scarcities and Violent Conflict: Evidence from Cases,” *International Security*, Vol. 19, No. 1 (Summer 1994), pp. 5-40.
- Michael Mann, “Has Globalization Ended the Rise and Rise of the Nation-State?” *Review of International Political Economy*, Vol. 4, No. 3 (Autumn 1997), pp. 472-496.
- Peter Singer, “AIDS and International Security,” *Survival*, Vol. 44, No. 1 (Spring 2002), pp. 145-158.
- Jeremy Youde, “Global Health Governance in International Society”, *Global Governance*, Vol. 23, No. 4, 2017, pp. 583-600.
- Susan Martin, “Climate Change, Migration, and Governance”, *Global Governance*, Vol. 16, No. 3, 2010, pp. 397-414.
- Matthew D. Stephen, “Emerging Powers and Emerging Trends in Global Governance”, *Global Governance*, Vol. 23, No. 3, 2017, pp. 483-502.
- Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson, “Global Governance to the Rescue Saving International Relations?” *Global Governance*, Vol. 20, No. 1, 2014, pp. 19-36.